

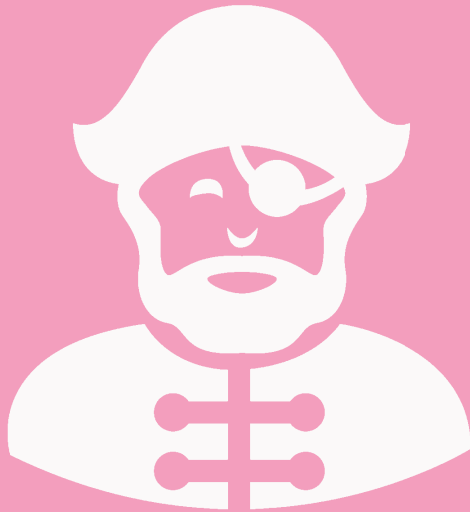


Total Words

By Achieve Psychology For Learning

Pre-Teach

Sentence Study Activities



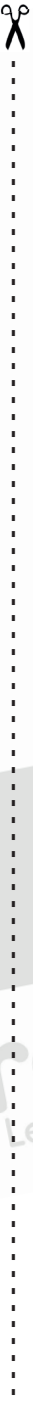
■ Curriculum Readers: 800 - 1300 Total Words

Pirates

1. Captain Wickstead Meets George Lowther

4. Matching beginnings and endings of sentences

(copy and cut each section of the sentences)



<p>1. He intended to find a small cove, steer his ship up onto the beach</p>	<p>practising sword fighting and preparing the ammunition.</p>
<p>2. They threw grappling hooks</p>	<p>and as soon as he knew the ship could not sail out of range, he yelled, "Hoist the flag."</p>
<p>3. He sailed closer to the merchant ship</p>	<p>then turned it on its side to have all the seaweed and barnacles scraped off the hull so that the sloop could move as fast as possible through the water.</p>
<p>4. The men had spent the afternoon sharpening their cutlasses,</p>	<p>with ropes attached across to the Princess Galley and the two ships were bound together.</p>

5. Sentences in sequence

(Put the sentences in the order that they happen in the story)

1. They fired the first shots from the big cannon, not to damage the ship, but to warn the Princess Galley to stop.
2. George Lowther continued his pirate career for several years until he and his crew were attacked while he had beached his sloop to careen the hull and make repairs.
3. He sailed closer to the merchant ship and as soon as he knew the ship could not sail out of range, he yelled, "Hoist the flag." The Jolly Roger, was hoisted to the top of the mast.
4. In the early evening on the 14th of September 1723, two men—George Lowther and Captain Wickstead—were about to meet each other in the Atlantic Ocean, just south of the islands of the West Indies.
5. By the second day, the Princess Galley had been completely stripped of everything of value.

6. Where are the sentences...

Sentences	Page(s)
... describing the cargo on Captain Wickstead's ship?	
... giving information about pirate weapons?	
... describing what Captain Wickstead was thinking when he was being held by the pirates?	
... describing what was the routine for the pirate crew at the beginning of the raid?	

2. Henry Avery the Short and the Successful Career of a Pirate

4. Matching beginnings and endings of sentences

(copy and cut each section of the sentences)



1. But while many pirates had short careers because they were killed or captured,	and headed off to make his fortune.
2. Avery brought his ships alongside the Gunsway	Avery decided simply to leave the life of a pirate while he could.
3. The first ship that they singled out to attack was carrying	a rich cargo of gold and silver.
4. He declared that he was now going to sail the ship as a pirate	and a ferocious man-to-man battle took place.

5. Sentences in sequence

(Put the sentences in the order that they happen in the story)

1. He was now the pirate commander of six ships.
2. The first port of call for The Charles was to be Madagascar, a large island off the coast of East Africa, famous as a safe haven for pirates.
3. He decided to retire.
4. Henry Avery was born in Plymouth in 1653, and like most people, wanted to be a success in his life.
5. Avery and his crew had taken control of a fortune in gold and silver.

6. Where are the sentences...

Sentences	Page(s)
... describing the reasons that Henry Avery decided to become a pirate?	
... describing the battle between Henry Avery's ships and the Gunsway?	
... explaining what a Second Mate is?	
... explaining what the pirate code means?	

3. Pirate Fashion - Madagascar, 1698

4. Matching beginnings and endings of sentences

(copy and cut each section of the sentences)



<p>1. Pirates could decorate themselves with layers of jewellery like gold chains and ornaments made of precious stones such as diamonds or emeralds,</p>	<p>and could be sold for good money in London and in America.</p>
<p>2. In battles, pirates suffered wounds,</p>	<p>like jackets made of bright crimson red velvet, decorated with gold braid.</p>
<p>3. Parrots were popular</p>	<p>raided from Spanish ships.</p>
<p>4. When pirates raided ships, they stole the fine clothes of wealthy sea captains</p>	<p>which meant that quite a number of pirates had lost a limb or an eye.</p>

5. Sentences in sequence

(Put the sentences in the order that they happen in the story)

1. Before they became pirates, the only clothes that sailors had to wear were their work clothes—clothes that were made to last through the hard work that seaman had to do.
2. As pirates became more successful in raiding and plundering ships, their fashion became more distinctive.
3. Pirates either wore long, baggy trousers or short 'petticoat breeches' tied at the waist and with wide legs that fell below the knee.
4. When pirates raided ships that carried fine silks and velvet fabrics, they used these fine cloths to make their clothes.
5. Over time, pirates developed their own unique fashion, their own distinctive look—gangster fashion of the sea in the 17th and 18th century.

6. Where are the sentences...

Sentences	Page(s)
... listing the sort of work that pirates had to do?	
... describing how pirates got the bright coloured fabric for their clothes?	
... explaining how so many pirates had parrots?	
... giving the reason that many pirates had an eye patch or wooden leg?	

4. Pirate Rules and Captain John Phillips

4. Matching beginnings and endings of sentences

(copy and cut each section of the sentences)



<p>1. If any man attempts to run away or keep secrets from the Pirate Company,</p>	<p>if they broke any of the agreed Articles under his command.</p>
<p>2. Philips proposed to take his ship, The Revenge, to Tobago</p>	<p>he wants to be the captain of his own pirate ship.</p>
<p>3. He would maroon, whip or even kill any of his pirate crew</p>	<p>he shall be marooned with one bottle of powder, a bottle of water, one small arm and a shot.</p>
<p>4. He wants to return to the life of a pirate, and this time</p>	<p>to careen it.</p>

5. Sentences in sequence

(Put the sentences in the order that they happen in the story)

1. On the night of August 29, 1723, John Phillips and five other men seized a ship—a small sloop that would serve their purpose.
2. The first thing he did was write the rules, the Articles of Piracy, which he and his crew would obey.
3. He is not looking for work; he is looking for a ship to steal.
4. While he was there, he saw an opportunity to take a larger ship.
5. John Phillips shot two men dead and seriously wounded a third.

6. Where are the sentences...

Sentences	Page(s)
... explaining why pirates wrote rules?	
... explaining why John Phillips returned to a pirate life?	
... explaining why John Phillips shot his own crew members?	
... stating what would happen if a crew member did not keep his weapons clean?	

5. The Success of The Sultana: Sam Bellamy's Richest Raid

4. Matching beginnings and endings of sentences

(copy and cut each section of the sentences)



<p>1. Regular round cannonballs were designed to damage the sides of ships</p>	<p>surrendered when they saw the Jolly Roger flag.</p>
<p>2. Bar and chain cannonballs were designed to slash sails and wreck the rope rigging of ships,</p>	<p>that were ideal for fighting and for slashing ropes on ships.</p>
<p>3. Pirates were so feared that often merchant ships simply stopped and</p>	<p>and send deadly splinters of wood that would injure and kill crew members.</p>
<p>4. Cutlasses were short swords</p>	<p>making a ship that was being attacked unable to sail.</p>

5. Sentences in sequence

1. Over his one-year career as a pirate, Sam Bellamy captured and raided 53 ships and earned a reputation as a fearsome but generous pirate.
2. In March 1717 a small, pirate sloop called The Sultana was being captained by an Englishman called Sam Bellamy, known by his pirate name of 'Black Sam' Bellamy.
3. Sam Bellamy and his crew took gold and silver worth £20-30,000.
4. Sam Bellamy's crew boarded the ship.
5. The Sultana had been tracking a large merchant ship called The Whydah, for three days.

6. Where are the sentences...

Sentences	Page(s)
... explaining what chinchona is	
... describing what indigo was used for	
... explaining why pirates preferred to use swivel cannon	
... explaining why pirates needed to careen their ships' hulls	